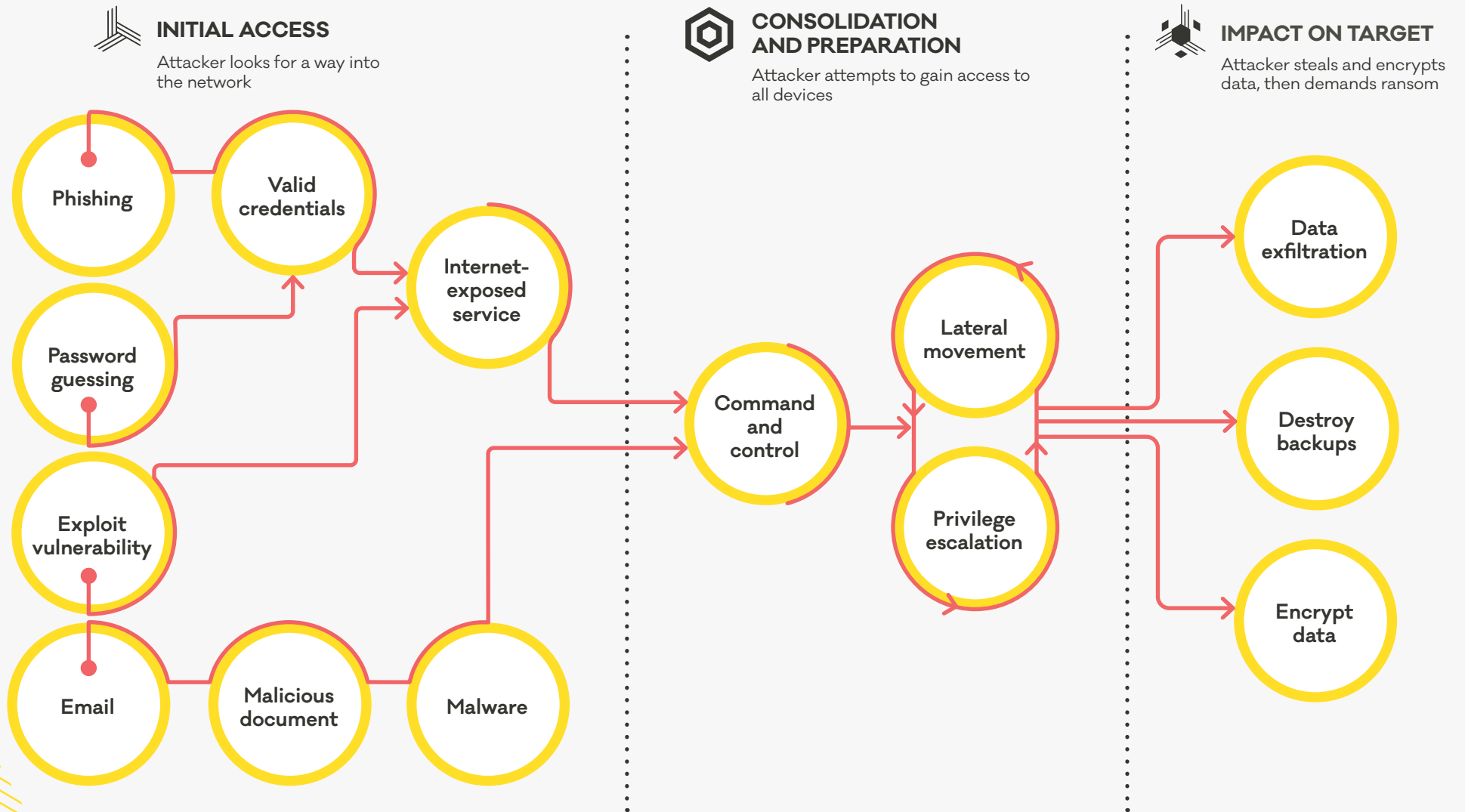


LIFECYCLE OF A RANSOMWARE INCIDENT

The common attack paths of a human-operated ransomware incident based on examples CERT NZ has seen.



LIFECYCLE OF A RANSOMWARE INCIDENT

How the CERT NZ Critical Controls can help you stop a ransomware attack in its tracks.



INITIAL ACCESS

Attacker looks for a way into the network



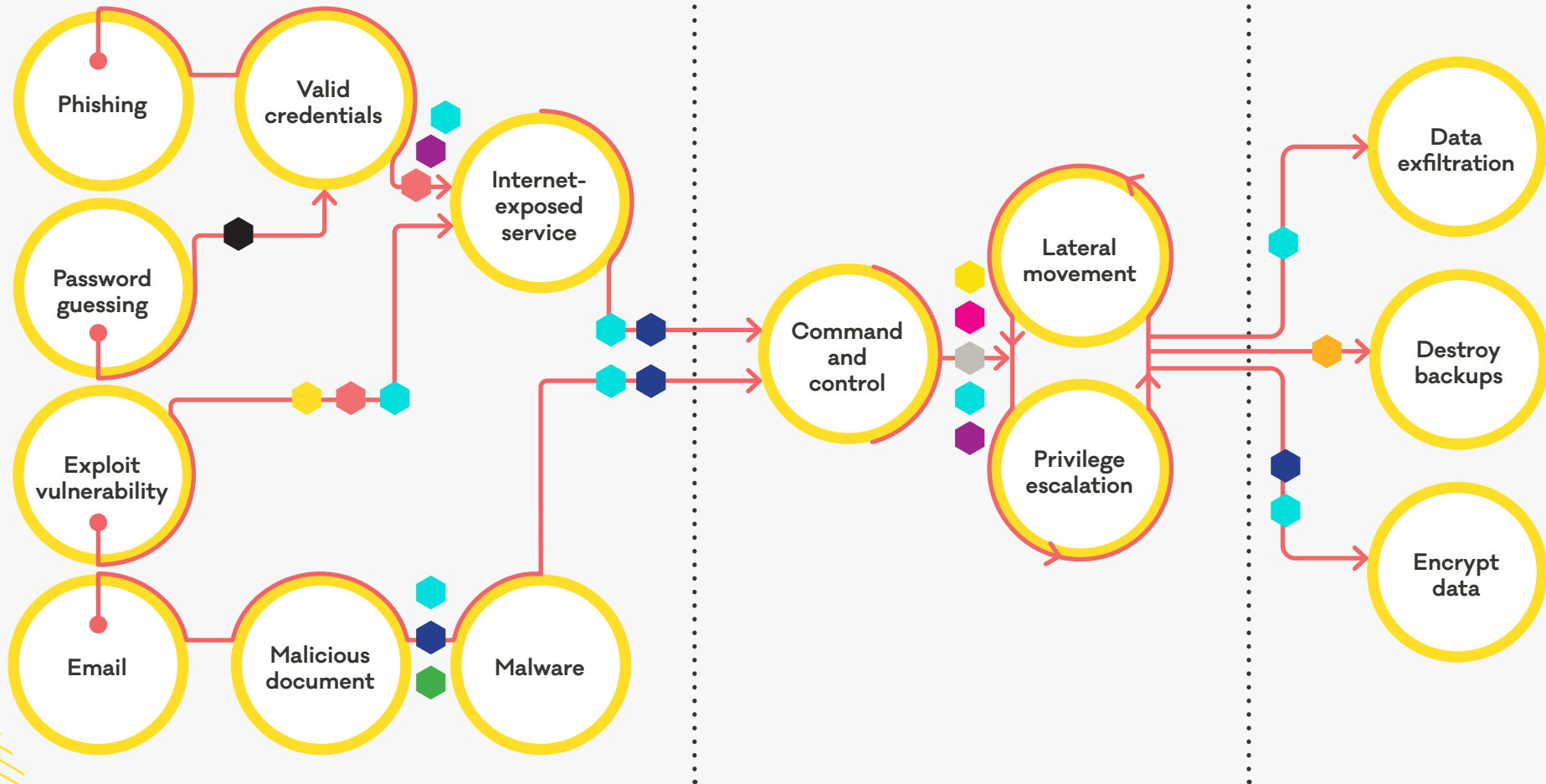
CONSOLIDATION AND PREPARATION

Attacker attempts to gain access to all devices



IMPACT ON TARGET

Attacker steals and encrypts data, then demands ransom



CRITICAL CONTROLS KEY

- Internet-exposed services
- Patching
- MFA
- Network segmentation
- Principle of least privilege
- Backups
- Application allowlisting
- Logging and alerting
- Disable macros
- Password manager